

## A quick and dirty guide to verbs

The regular active endings: -ō/m; -s; -t; -mus; -tis; -nt

The regular passive endings: -r; -ris; -tur; -mur; -mini; -ntur

### The Present System of 1st & 2nd conjugations

Stem: Take second principle part (the infinitive) and remove -re

	Indicative	Subjunctive
Present	Add regular endings to stem, 1st singular uses -ō	Add regular endings to stem with <i>vowel mutation (e, ea)</i> , 1st singular uses -m
Imperfect	Add <i>-ba</i> + regular endings to stem, 1st singular active uses -m	Add regular endings directly to <i>infinitive</i> , 1st singular uses -m
Future	Add <i>-bi</i> + regular endings to stem, 1st singular uses -o, 3rd plural uses <i>-bu</i> instead -bi	Doesn't exist!

### The Present System of 3rd & 4th conjugations

3rd Conjugation stem: Take second principle part (the infinitive) and remove -ere

3rd Conjugation i-stem: Take second principle part (the infinitive) and remove -ere, add i

4th Conjugation: Take second principle part (the infinitive) and remove -re

	Indicative	Subjunctive
Present	Add regular endings to stem/ stem+i, 1st singular uses -ō, 3rd plural uses -unt	Add <i>a</i> + regular endings to stem, 1st singular uses -m
Imperfect	Add <i>-eba</i> + regular endings to stem, 1st singular active uses -m	Add regular endings directly to <i>infinitive</i> , 1st singular uses -m
Future	Add <i>e</i> + regular endings to stem, 1st singular uses -am	Doesn't exist!

### The Perfect System - Active Voice

Stem: Take third principle part and remove -ī

The perfect indicative endings: - ī; istī; it; imus; istis; ērunt

	Indicative	Subjunctive
Perfect	Add perfect indicative endings to stem	Add <b>-eri</b> + regular endings to stem, 1st singular uses -m
Pluperfect	Add <b>-era</b> + regular endings to stem, 1st singular uses -m, looks like imperfect of sum	Add <b>-isse</b> + regular endings to stem, 1st singular uses -m
Future perfect	Add <b>-eri</b> + regular endings to stem, 1st singular uses -ō, looks like future of sum.	Doesn't exist!

### The Perfect System - Passive voice

Stem: Take fourth principle part and change the 1st/2nd declension endings as needed to agree with the subject

	Indicative	Subjunctive
Perfect	4th principle part + present indicative of <b>sum</b>	4th principle part + present subjunctive of <b>sum</b>
Pluperfect	4th principle part + imperfect indicative of <b>sum</b>	4th principle part + imperfect subjunctive of <b>sum</b>
Future perfect	4th principle part + future indicative of <b>sum</b>	Doesn't exist!