

A quick and dirty guide to conditions in Latin

	Simple	Unreal/Contrafactual
Present	Present/Perfect indicatives in protasis and apodosis: <i>sī nautae clāmant, puella dubitat.</i> “If the sailors shout, the girl hesitates.”	Imperfect subjunctives in protasis and apodosis: <i>sī nautae clāmārent, puella dubitāret.</i> “If the sailors were shouting, the girl would hesitate.”
Past	Imperfect/Perfect indicatives in protasis and apodosis: <i>sī nautae clāmāvērunt, puella dubitāvit</i> “If the sailors shouted, the girl hesitated”	Pluperfect subjunctives in protasis and apodosis: <i>sī nautae clāmavissent, puella dubitavisset</i> “If the sailors had shouted, the girl would have hesitated.”
Future	<i>Better known as: Future More Vivid</i> Future indicatives in protasis and apodosis: <i>sī nautae clāmābunt, puella dubitābit.</i> “If the sailors will shout, the girl will hesitate.”	<i>Better known as: Future Less Vivid</i> Present subjunctives in protasis and apodosis: <i>sī nautae clāment, puella dubitet.</i> If the sailors should shout, the girl would hesitate .