

## A

ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν good, noble, virtuous

ἀγγελῶ, ἀγγεῶν, ἡγγεῖλα, ἡγγεῖλα,

ἡγγεῖλαι, ἡγγεῖλθην to announce, report  
(17)

ἀγορά, -ᾶς ἡ assembly, place of assembly; marketplace (18)

ἀγρός, -οῦ ὁ field, countryside (22)

ἄγω, ἄξω, ἡγαγον, ἡγα, ἡγαμαι, ἡγαθην to lead, drive, manage

ἀγών, ἀγώνος ὁ competition, struggle (21)

ἀδικέω, ἀδικήσω, ἡδίκησα, ἡδίκηκα, ἡδίκημαι, ἡδικήθην (intr.) to do wrong; (trans.) to wrong (16)

ἄδικος, -ον unjust, unlawful; dishonest (15)

ἄδηλος, -ον unseen, invisible; unknown, secret (16)

ἀεί always

Ἀθῆναι, -ῶν αἱ Athens (always in plural)

ἄθλον, -ου τό prize (21)

αἰρέω, αἰρήσω, εἶλον, ἡρηκα, ἡρημαι, ἡρέθην to seize, take; (mid.) to choose (15)

αἶρω, ἄρῶ, ἡρα, ἡρακα, ἡραμαι, ἡρθην to lift up, raise; to exalt; to remove (18)

αἰσθάνομαι, αἰσθήσομαι, ἡσθόμην, ἡσθημαι to perceive, understand; (+ gen.) take notice of (16)

αἰσχρός, -ά, -όν ugly, base, shameful, disgraceful

αἰσχύνη, -ης ἡ shame, dishonor (16)

αἰσχύνω, αἰσχυνῶ, ἡσχυνα, -, -, ἡσχύνθην to disfigure, dishonor; (pass.) to be ashamed, be ashamed to do (+ inf.), feel shame (22)

αἰτία, -ας ἡ guilt, blame; cause (23)

αἷτιος, -α, -ον culpable, responsible; (+ gen.) responsible for (15)

ἀκολουθέω, ἀκολουθήσω, ἡκολούθησα, ἡκολούθηκα to follow, join (+ dat.); attend, obey (+ dat.) (21)

ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἡκουσα, ἀκήκοα, -, ἡκούσθην to hear, listen to (+ acc. of thing, gen. of person)

ἀκριβής, -ές exact, accurate, precise, sharp (17)

ἀληθής, -ές true, real; truthful, honest (17)

ἀλλά but

ἄλλος, -η, -ον another, other

ἀμαρτάνω, ἀμαρτήσομαι, ἡμαρτον, ἡμάρτηκα, ἡμάρτημαι, ἡμαρτήθην to miss, make a mistake, err, sin, fail; miss a target (+ gen.)

ἄν untranslatable particle used with potential optative and certain conditions to indicate possibility (19)

ἄνα (prep.) (+ acc.) up to, up (opposite of κατά) (19)

ἀναγκαῖος, -α, -ον necessary

ἄνεμος, -ου ὁ wind, storm

ἄνευ (prep. + gen.) without

ἄνθρωπος, ἀνδρός ὁ man, warrior, husband

ἀντί (prep.) (+ gen.) opposite, in place of, instead of; in return for (23)

ἄνω (adv.) up, upwards (19)

ἄξιος, -α, -ον worthy, deserving; worthy of (+ gen.); worth (+ gen.) (18)

ἄπας, -πασα, -παν stronger form of πᾶς (18)

ἀπό (prep.) (+ gen.) from, away from (18)

ἀποθνήσκω, ἀποθανοῦμαι, ἀπέθανον, τέθνηκα to die, be killed

ἀποκτείνω, ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα, ἀπέκτονα (passive forms supplied by ἀποθνήσκω) to kill (18)

ἀπολείπω, ἀπολείψω, ἀπέλιπον, ἀπολέλοιπα, ἀπολέλειμμαι, ἀπελείφθην to leave behind, abandon (20)

ἀπόλλυμι, ἀπολῶ, ἀπόλεσα, ἀπόλωκα and ἀπόλωλα to destroy, ruin; (2nd perf.) to be ruined (23)

ἄρα (inter. particle) untranslatable particle, introduces a question; ἄρ' οὐ introduces a question expecting a positive answer; ἄρα μή introduces a question expecting a negative answer (21)

ἄρπάζω, ἄρπάσομαι, ἡρπασα, ἡρπακα, ἡρπασμαι, ἡρπάσθην to seize

ἄρτι just now, recently

ἄρχω, ἄρξω, ἡρξα, ἡρχα, ἡργμαι, ἡρχθην (+ gen.) to rule, govern; (mid. + inf.) to begin (15)

ἄρχων, ἄρχοντας ὁ leader, ruler

ἀσθενής, -ές weak, feeble (20)

ἄσμενος, -η, -ον happy, glad (16)

ἀσπίς, ἀσπίδος ἡ shield

**ἀσφαλής, -ές** immovable, steadfast, unfailing  
**ἅτε** (*conj.*) because (only used with circumstantial pple.)  
**αὐτός, -ή, -όν** (predicate position) -self, -selves; (attributive position) same; (absolute, oblique cases only) he, she, it  
**ἀφίημι, ἀφήσω, ἀφήκα, ἀφείκα, ἀφείμαι, ἀφείθην** to set free, release; forgive; acquit, divorce  
**ἀφικνέομαι, ἀφίξομαι, ἀφικόμην, ἀφίγμαι** to arrive at, come to, reach (with acc. or + εἰς + acc.) (21)

## B

**βαδίζω, βαδιοῦμαι, ἐβάδισα, βεβάδικα** to walk, march, go, proceed (22)  
**βαίνω, βήσομαι, ἔβην, βέβηκα** to come, go  
**βάλλω, βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, βέβληκα, βέβλημαι, ἐβλήθην** to throw, hurl; to hit with  
**βάρβαρος, -ου ὁ** barbarian  
**βασιλεύς, -εὼς ὁ** king  
**βία, -ας, ἡ** bodily strength, force; act of violence, (in Attic law) rape (18)  
**βίος, -ου ὁ** life  
**βλάβη, -ης ἡ** harm, damage (22)  
**βλάπτω, βλάψω, ἔβλαψα, βέβλαφα, βέβλαμμαι, ἐβλάφθην** to damage, hurt, harm (20)  
**βοάω, βοήσομαι, ἐβόησα, βεβόηκα, βεβόημαι, ἐβόηθην** to shout, cry (18)  
**βουλεύω, βουλεύσω, ἐβούλευσα, βεβούλευκα, βεβούλευμαι, ἐβουλεύθην** to take counsel, deliberate, plan; resolve to do (+ inf.) (20)  
**βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, βεβούλημαι, ἐβουλήθην** to wish, will, usually + inf. (17)

## Γ

**γαμετή, -ῆς ἡ** married woman, wife (23)  
**γαμέω, γαμῶ, ἔγημα, γεγάμηκα, γεγάμημαι** to marry - act. used of the man, mid. of the woman (18)  
**γάρ** (*postpositive conj.*) for, because (introduces a statement that explain the preceding statement)

**γε** *enclitic post-positive particle* at least, at any rate, indeed (emphasizes preceding word, often ironic) (15)  
**γῆ, γῆς ἡ** earth  
**γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, ἐγενόμην, γέγονα, γεγένημαι** to become, be; to be born, come into existence (15)  
**γιγνώσκω, γνώσομαι, ἔγνων, ἔγνωκα, ἔγνωσμαι, ἐγνώσθην** to know  
**γράφω, γράψω, ἔγραψα, γέγραφα, γέγραμμαι, ἐγράφην** to write; (mid.) to indict (15)  
**γυμνός, -ή, -όν** naked  
**γυνή, γυναῖκος ἡ** woman, wife

## Δ

**δέ** (*postpositive conj.*) and, but (frequently couple with μέν)  
**δέδοικα, - , ἔδεισα** to fear, dread (20)  
**δεῖ** (impersonal) it is necessary (+ acc. & inf.)  
**δείκνυμι, δείξω, ἔδειξα, δέδειχα, δέδειγμαι, ἐδείχθην** to show, point out  
**δεῖπνον, -ου τό** main meal of the day, dinner (15)  
**δεύτερος, -α, ον** second  
**δή** particle marking something as immediately present and clear, sets forth what is obvious. Usually comes after the word it emphasizes.  
**καὶ δὴ καί** and in particular (23)  
**δῆλος, -η, ον** visible, conspicuous, clear (18)  
**διά** (*prep.*) (+ gen.) through (of both space and duration), by means of; (+ acc.) on account of, because of (16)  
**διάνοια, -ας ἡ** thought, notion; intelligence (22)  
**διατίθημι** to arrange, distribute; (*mid.*) to dispose of, sell off  
**διαφθείρω, διαφθερῶ, διέφθειρα, διέφθαρκα & διέφθορα, διέφθαρμαι, διεφθάρην** to destroy utterly; corrupt, ruin (in a moral sense) (16)  
**δίδωμι, δώσω, ἔδωκα, δέδωκα, δέδομαι, ἐδόθην** to give  
**διηγέομαι, διηγήσομαι, διηγησάμην, διήγημαι** to describe in detail (21)

δικαίος, -α, -ον observant of custom or rule, righteous, just (20)  
δικαστής, -οῦ ὁ a judge; a juror (18)  
δίκη, -ης ἡ custom, usage; order, justice; lawsuit, trial; punishment; δίδωμι δίκην to pay the penalty, (ὑπὸ + gen.) be punished by; λαμβάνω δίκην (πάρα + gen.) to punish, inflict vengeance on (17)  
δοκέω, δόξα, ἔδοξα, -, δέδογμαι, - to seem, think, (*impers.*) to seem best to  
δράχμη, -ης ἡ drachma (a coin that equaled one day's pay for a skilled worker) (19)  
δύναμαι, δυνήσομαι, δεδύνημαι, ἐδυνήθην to be able to, can (+ *inf.*); to be equivalent to, worth (+ *acc.*) (*conjugates like middle of ἴστημι in pres. and imp.*) (23)  
δύω, δύσω, ἔδυσσα and ἔδυν, δέδυσκα, δέδυσμαι, ἐδύθην to cause to sink, sink; get or go into (+ *acc.*); enter (23)  
δωμάτιον, -ου τό bedroom (21)

## E

ἐάν, ἄν, ἤν combination of εἰ and ἄν (22)  
ἔαρ, ἔαρος τό spring (the season)  
ἐάω, ἐάσω, εἶσα, εἶακα, εἶαμαι, εἶάθην to suffer, permit, allow (+ *acc.* & *inf.*); let alone, let be (22)  
ἔγχος, ἔγχος τό spear  
ἐγώ I  
ἐθέλω, ἐθέλησω, ἠθέλησα, ἠθέληκα to wish, want, desire (+ *inf.*)  
εἰ (*conj.*) if, whether (21, 22)  
εἰμί, ἔσομαι to be  
εἶμι to come, go (frequently used as future of ἔρχομαι) (15)  
εἰς into (+ *acc.*)  
εἷς, μία, ἐν one  
εἶτα (*adv.*) then, next; and so, therefore (16)  
εἴτε...εἴτε (*introduces alternate indirect questions*) whether...or?  
ἐκ, ἐξ out of (+ *gen.*)  
ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ον (*demonstrative*) that; the former  
ἐλαύνω, ἐλώ, ἤλασα, ἐλήλακα, ἐλήλαμαι, ἠλάθην to drive; to march

ἐλεύθερος, -α, -ον free, free from (+ *gen.*) (21)  
ἐλπίζω, ἐλπῶ, ἤλπισα, ἤλπισκα, ἤλπισμαι, ἠλπίσθην to look for, expect; hope for (18)  
ἐν in, on (+ *dat.*)  
ἐνεκα (*postpositive prep.*) (+ *gen.*) on account of, for the sake of (23)  
ἐπαινέω, ἐπαινήσομαι, ἐπήνεσα, ἐπήνεκα, ἐπήνημαι, ἐπηνήθην to praise  
ἐπεὶ when, since, because  
ἐπί (*prep.*) (+ *gen.*) on, upon; (+ *dat.*) on, by; (+ *acc.*) to, towards (of a goal) (19)  
ἐπιθυμέω, ἐπιθυμήσω, ἐπεθύμησα, ἐπιτεθύμηκα, ἐπιτεθύμημαι, ἐπεθυμήθην to desire eagerly, covet, long for (+ *gen.*) (21)  
ἐπιτήδειος, -α, -ον made for an end or purpose, convenient; useful, serviceable (22)  
ἐράω to love, + *gen.* or *acc.*  
ἐρήμος, -ον lonely, desolate; (+ *gen.*) destitute of, bereft of (16)  
ἔρχομαι, ἐλεύσομαι, ἦλθον, ἐλήλυθα to come, go (15)  
ἐρωτάω, ἐρωτήσω, ἠρώτησα, ἠρώτηκα, ἠρώτημαι, ἠρωτήθην to ask, inquire (21)  
ἔστε (*adv. & conj.*) until, as long as, while (20)  
ἔτι (*adv.*) yet, still (16)  
ἐτοῖμος, -ον at hand, ready, prepared (23)  
ἔτος, -ους, τό year  
εὖ (*adv.*) well  
εὐθύς, -εἶα, -ύ straight, direct; straightforward, frank; (*adv.*) εὐθύ straight, straightaway (17)  
εὐρίσκω, εὐρήσω, ἠύρον/εὐρον, ἠύρηκα/εὐρηκα, ἠύρημαι/εὐρημαι, ἠύρέθην/εὐρέθην to find; to find out, discover; to invent (17)  
ἐχθρός, -ά, -όν hostile, enemy; οἱ ἐχθροί political enemies  
ἔχω, ἔξω/σχήσω, ἔσχον, ἔσχηκα (*imperf.* εἶχον) to have, hold, possess, (+ *inf.*) to be able to  
ἔως (*adv. & conj.*) until, as long as, while (20)

## Z

ζημία, -ας ἡ loss, damage; penalty, fine; (+ *gen.*) penalty for (17)  
ζητέω, ζητήσω, ἐζήτησα, ἐζήτηκα, ἐζήτημαι, ἐζητήθην to seek, search for; (+ *inf.*) to seek to do (16)

## H

ἢ or; than (with comparisons); ἢ... ἢ either...or  
 ἦ (*prepositive particle*) in truth, verily; ἦ που  
 (as an aside) I suppose, indeed (21)

ἡγεμών, -όνος ὁ leader, master  
 ἡγέομαι, ἡγήσομαι, ἡγησάμην, ἡγημαί to lead  
 the way; to lead, command; to believe, think  
 (17)

ἤδη *adv.* already, now; further; even, yet (15)

ἡδονή, -ῆς ἡ enjoyment, pleasure (21)

ἡδύς, -εῖα, -ύ (*comp.*) ἡδίων (*super.*) ἡδιστος  
 sweet, pleasant (17)

ἥκιστα (*adv.*) least

ἦκω, ἦξω to have come (20)

ἥλιος, -ου ὁ the sun, ὁ ἥλιος Helios, the sun-  
 god (17)

ἡμεῖς we

ἡμέρα, -ας ἡ day

## Θ

θάλαττα, -ης ἡ sea

θεός, -οῦ ὁ ἡ god, goddess

θεράπεινα, -ης ἡ maid (17)

θύρα, -ας ἡ door, gate, entrance (18)

θύω, θύσω, ἔθυσσα, τέθυκα, τέθυμαι, ἐτύθην to  
 sacrifice

## I

ιατρός, -οῦ ὁ doctor, healer, physician

ἴδιος, -α, ον private, personal; distinct, unusual  
 (18)

ἱερός, -ά, ὄν holy, sacred (21)

ἵημι, ἵσω, ἵκα, εἵκα, εἵμαι, εἵθην to let go,  
 throw, set into motion

ἵνα in order to, for the purpose of (introduces a  
 purpose clause, with subjunctive in primary  
 sequence, optative in secondary sequence)  
 (20)

ἵππος, -ου ὁ ἡ horse

ἴσος, -η, ον (+ dat.) like, equal to; fair, impartial  
 (16)

ἴστημι, στήσω, ἔστησα and ἔστην, ἔστηκα,  
 ἔσταμαι, ἐστάθην to make stand, set up;  
 (mid. & 2nd aorist) to stand, stand firm,  
 stand still (15)

ἰσχυρός, -ά, ὄν strong, powerful, violent (23)

## K

καί and; even, also

καινός, -η, -ον new, strange

καίπερ (+ *circum. pple*) although

κακός, -ή, -όν bad, wicked, evil

καλός, -ή, -όν pretty, beautiful, lovely, charm-  
 ing; noble, good

κατά (*prep.*) (+ gen.) down from, from above;  
 against; (+ acc.) down, during (18)

κατατίθημι, καταθήσω, κατέθηκα, κατατέθηκα,  
 κατατέθειμαι, κατετέθην set down, estab-  
 lish, deposit

κατώ (*adv.*) down, downwards (18)

κεῖμαι to lie, be laid (often used for the passive  
 of τίθημι) (*declines like a perfect middle/  
 passive*) (22)

κέρδος, -ους τό gain, profit (19)

κήρυξ, κήρυκος ὁ herald

κινδυνεύω, κινδυνεύσω, ἐκινδύνευσα,

κεκινδύνευκα, κεκινδύνευμαι, ἐκινδυνεύθη  
 to be daring, take a risk, venture; to run the  
 risk of (+ inf.) (19)

κίνδυνος, -ου ὁ danger, hazard (17)

κλάω, κλαῖσω, ἔκλαυσα (*never contracts*) to  
 cry, wail, lament; bewail (20)

κλέπτης, -ου ὁ thief, knave (20)

κλίμαξ, κλίμακος ἡ ladder (15)

κλίνη, -ης ἡ couch, bed (22)

## Λ

λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, εἵληφα, εἵλημμαι,  
 ἐλήφθην to take, seize; receive; (mid. + gen.)  
 to take hold of (16)

λανθάνω, λήσω, ἔλαθον, λέληθα to escape the  
 notice of (+ acc. & *supplementary pple.*)

λείπω, λείψω, ἔλιπον, λέλοιπα, λέλειμμαι,  
 ἐλείφθην to leave behind, abandon; (intr.)  
 to begone, depart (16)

λέων, -οντος ὁ lion  
 λίαν (*adv.*) very, exceedingly; very much (18)  
 λίθος, -ου ὁ stone, rock  
 λόγος, -ου ὁ word, speech, argument  
 λυπέω, λυπήσω, ἐλύπησα, λελύπηκα,  
 λελύπημαι, ἐλυπήθην to grieve, vex, annoy  
 (19)  
 λύω, λύσω, ἔλυσα, λέλυκα, λέλυμαι, ἐλύθην to  
 loosen, set free, destroy; (mid.) to ransom  
 (15)

## M

μακαρίος, -α, -ον happy, blessed  
 μάλα (*positive adv.*) much, very much, particu-  
 larly (22)  
 μάλιστα (*superlative adv.*) most, mostly, espe-  
 cially; can be combined with an adj. in the  
 positive degree to create a superlative (22)  
 μᾶλλον (*comparative adv.*) more, more  
 strongly, rather; can be combined with an  
 adj. in the positive degree to create a com-  
 parative; μᾶλλον ἢ rather than (22)  
 μαθάνω, μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον, μεμάθηκα to  
 learn, perceive, understand  
 μάρτυς, -υρος ὁ ἡ witness (15)  
 μαστιγώω, μαστιγώσω, ἔμαστιγώσα,  
 μεμαστιγώκα, μεμαστιγώμαι, ἐμαστιγώθην  
 to whip, flog (21)  
 μένω, μενῶ, ἔμεινα, μεμένηκα to stay, remain;  
 await  
 μέν (*postpositive conj.*) on the one hand (al-  
 ways paired with δέ, shows comparison or  
 contrast)  
 μεστός, -ή, ὄν full, full of (+ gen.) (19)  
 μετά (*prep.*) (+ gen.) among, between, together;  
 (+ acc.) into the midst of, behind, after (20)  
 μεταξύ (*adv.*) between, during, meanwhile;  
 (*prep.*) (+ gen.) between (22)  
 μέχρι (*adv. & conj.*) until, as long as, while;  
 (*prep.* + gen.) as far as (20)  
 μή (*negative particle used in place of οὐ in un-  
 real constructions & with the infinitive except  
 in indirect discourse*) no, not; lest (18)  
 μηδέ (*conj.*) and not, but not; not even (18)  
 μηδέποτε (*adv.*) never (18)

μηδείς, -εμία, -έν (*adj. & noun*) no one, noth-  
 ing (18)  
 μηκέτι (*adv.*) no longer, no further (18)  
 μήπω (*adv.*) not yet, never yet (18)  
 μήτε (*conj.*) and not; μήτε... μήτε nei-  
 ther...nor (18)  
 μήτηρ, μητρός ἡ mother  
 μηχανάομαι, μηχανήσομαι, ἐμηχανησάμην,  
 μεμηχάνημαι to prepare; to contrive, devise  
 (20)  
 μικρός, -ά, -όν small  
 μιμνήσκω, μνήσω, ἔμνησα, μέμνημαι,  
 ἐμνήσθην remind, (pass.) remember Attic  
 prefers the compound ἀναμιμνήσκω for the  
 transitive sense, and the simple perfect  
 middle/passive for the intransitive sense (22)  
 μισέω, μισήσω, ἐμίσησα, μεμίσηκα, μεμίσημαι,  
 ἐμισήθην to hate (15)  
 μοιχεύω, μοιχεύσω, ἐμοίχευσα, μεμοίχευκα,  
 μεμοίχευμαι, ἐμοιχεύθην to commit adul-  
 tery, commit adultery with, debauch (*act. of  
 the man, pass. of the woman*) (19)  
 μοιχός, -ου ὁ adulterer (15)  
 μοναρχία, -ας ἡ rule by one person, monarchy  
 μῶν (*inter. particle*) introduces a question ex-  
 pecting a negative answer (21)

## N

νεανίας, -ου ὁ young man  
 νεός, -ά, -όν new, recent, fresh  
 νικάω, νικήσω, ἐνίκησα, νενίκηκα, νενίκημαι,  
 ἐνίκηθην to conquer, vanquish; be victori-  
 ous, prevail  
 νίκη, -ης ἡ victory  
 νομίζω, νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα, νενόμικα, νενόμισμαι,  
 ἐνομίσθην to think; to think highly of, re-  
 vere  
 νομοθέτης, -ου ὁ lawgiver (19)  
 νομός, -οῦ ὁ law, custom  
 νοῦς, νοῦ ὁ (*contracted from νόος*) mind; un-  
 derstanding, reason  
 νύξ, νυκτός ἡ night

## O

**ὅδε, ἦδε, τόδε** this; the following  
**ὁδός, -οῦ ἢ** road, path  
**ὅθεν** (*relative adv.*) from where (21)  
**οἷ** (*relative adv.*) to where (21)  
**οἶδα** (*defective verb, really perfect of* *Γεῖδω*) to know, (+ *inf.*) to know how  
**οἰκεῖος, -α, -ον** in or of the house, belonging to the household (19)  
**οἰκία, -ας ἢ** house, home (15)  
**οἶομαι** (1st sing. usu. **οἶμαι**), **οἰήσομαι, ᾤηθην** to think, believe (20)  
**οἷος** (*relative adj.*) such as, of what sort; **οἷός τ' εἶμι** (+ *inf.*) to be able to (21)  
**οἶχομαι, οἰχήσομαι, οἶχωκα** to go or come; (*usu. with perfect sense*) to have gone (22)  
**ὀλιγαρχία, -ας ἢ** rule by a small group, oligarchy (20)  
**ὀλίγος, -η, -ον** few, little, small, short  
**ὁμοῖος, -ά, -ον** like, resembling; the same (usu. + *dat.*) (23)  
**ὁμολογέω, ὁμολογήσω, ὠμολόγησα, ὠμολόγηκα, ὠμολόγημαι, ὠμολογήθην** to agree with (+ *dat.*); agree to a thing, grant, concede; agree, promise to do (+ *inf.*) (18)  
**ὅμως** (*adv.*) nevertheless, all the same (22)  
**ὁπόθεν** (*indefinite relative adv.*) from wherever (21)  
**ὅποι** (*indefinite relative adv.*) to wherever (21)  
**ὁποῖος** (*indefinite relative adj.*) of whatever sort (21)  
**ὁπόσος** (*indefinite relative adj.*) as many as, of whatever size (21)  
**ὁπότε** (*indefinite relative adv.*) whenever (21)  
**ὅπου** (*indefinite relative adv.*) wherever (21)  
**ὅπως** (*indefinite relative adv.*) however; (*adv. & conj.*) in order to, for the purpose of (introduces a purpose clause, with subjunctive in primary sequence, optative in secondary sequence); so as, to (introduces a clause of effort with the future indicative) (20 & 21)  
**ὁράω, ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ἑώρακα, ἑώραμαι/ᾤμμαι, ᾤφθην** (*imperf. ἑώρον*) to see, look  
**ὀργή, -ῆς ἢ** temperament, disposition; anger, wrath (18)

**ὀργίζω, ὀργιῶ, ᾠργισα, ᾠργισμαι, ᾠργίσθην** to make angry, provoke; (*pass.*) to grow angry (20)  
**ὅσος** (*relative adj.*) as much as, as great as, how great (21)  
**ὅστις, ἧτις, ὅ τι** (*indefinite relative adj. & pron.*) whoever, whatever (21)  
**ὅτε** (*relative adv.*) when (21)  
**οὔ** (*relative adv.*) where (21)  
**οὔτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο** this, that; the latter; the preceeding  
**ὀνομάζω, ὀνομάσω, ὠνόμασα, ὠνόμακα, ὠνόμασμαι, ὠνομάσθην** to call, name (+ *double acc.*)  
**ὀργή, -ῆς ἢ** anger, rage; impulse, passion  
**ὅτι** that (introduces indirect discourse after most verbs of saying)  
**οὐδέ** (*conj.*) and not, but not; not even (17)  
**οὐδέποτε** (*adv.*) never (17)  
**οὐδεὶς, -εμία, -έν** (*adj. & noun*) no one, nothing (17)  
**οὐκέτι** (*adv.*) no longer, no further (17)  
**οὐκοῦν** (*inter. particle*) introduces a question expecting a positive answer (21)  
**οὖν** (*postpositive conj.*) therefore, then  
**οὐπω** (*adv.*) not yet, never yet (17)  
**οὔτε** (*conj.*) and not; **οὔτε... οὔτε** neither...nor (17)  
**οὔτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο** (*demonstrative*) this, that  
**οὕτω(ς)** thus, so, in this way or manner (20)  
**ὀφείλω, ὀφειλήσω, ὠφείλησα and ὠφελον, ὠφείληκα** to owe, have to pay; to be obliged to do (+ *inf.*); 2nd aorist only + *inf.* used to express unattainable wish. (19)  
**ὀφθαλμός, -οῦ ὁ** eye (17)

## Π

**παιδεύω, παιδεύσω, ἐπαίδευσα, πεπαίδευκα, πεπαίδευμαι, ἐπαιδεύθην** to teach; (*mid.*) to have (*someone*) taught (15)  
**παιδίον, -ου τό** child (properly under seven years of age) (20)  
**παῖς, παιδός ὁ ἢ** child  
**παλαῖος, -α, -ον** old, aged, ancient

**παρά** (*prep.*) (+ gen.) from the side of, from; (+ dat.) beside (with verbs of resting), in the presence of; (+ acc.) beside (with verbs of motion), towards, beyond, against (16)  
**παραλαμβάνω, παραλήψομαι, παρέλαβον, παρείληφα, παρείλημμαι, παρελήφθην** to receive, take upon oneself; to associate with (+ acc.) (20)  
**παρασκευάζω, παρασκευάζω, παρεσκεύασα, παρεσκεύακα, παρεσκεύασμαι, παρεσκευάσθην** to prepare, equip, furnish; (mid.) prepare for oneself (15)  
**πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν** (*attributive position*) whole; (*predicate position*) all; (*no article*) every  
**πάσχω, πείσομαι, ἔπαθον, πέπονθα** to suffer, endure, undergo, experience  
**παύω, παύσω, ἔπαυσα, πέπαυκα, πέπαυμαι, ἐπαύθην** (+ supplementary pple.) to stop, bring to a stop; (mid. + supplementary pple.) to stop oneself, cease, desist from (15)  
**πεδῖον, -ου τό** field, plain  
**πείθω, πείσω, ἔπεισα, πέπεικα, πέπεισμαι, ἐπέισθην** to persuade, (+ acc. & inf.) to persuade to; (mid. + dat.) to obey (15)  
**πειράω, πειράσω, ἐπείρασα, πεπείρακα, πεπείραμαι, ἐπειράθην** to try, attempt (+ inf.); to make an attempt on a person's honor (+ acc.); to make a trial of (+ gen.) (22)  
**πέμπω, πέμψω, ἔπεμψα, πέπομφα, πεπεμμαι, ἐπέμφθην** to send, dispatch  
**πένης, -ητος ὁ** day-laborer, a person who works for low pay (19)  
**περί** (*prep.*) (+ gen.) about, concerning, on account of; (+ dat.) near, near by, around; (+ acc.) around, with regard to (17)  
**Πέρσης, -ου ὁ** Persian  
**πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον, πέπτωκα** to fall, fall down; fall upon, attack (+ ἐν + dat.) (19)  
**πλήν** (*prep.*) (+ gen.) except; (*conj.*) except, except that, unless, only, but (19)  
**πλήττω, πλήξω, ἔπληξα, ἐπέληγα, ἐπέληγμαι, ἐπλήγην** to strike, smite (21)  
**πλούσιος, -α, -ον** wealthy, rich; rich in (+ gen.) (19)  
**πόθεν** (*inter. adv.*) from where?  
**ποθέν** (*enclitic indefinite adv.*) from someplace  
**ποῖ** (*inter. adv.*) to where, whither?  
**ποι** (*enclitic indefinite adv.*) to someplace  
**ποιέω, ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, πεποίηκα, πεποίημαι, ἐποιήθην** to make, do, bring about  
**ποιητής, -οῦ ὁ** poet  
**ποιμήν, ποιμένος ὁ** shepherd  
**ποῖος** (*inter. adj.*) of what sort? (21)  
**ποιός** (*indefinite adj.*) of some sort (21)  
**πολεμέω, πολεμήσω, ἐπολέμησα, πεπολέμηκα, πεπολέμημαι, ἐπολεμήθην** to fight with, make war on (+ *dat.*)  
**πολεμῖος, -α, -ον** hostile, **οἱ πολεμῖοι** the enemy  
**πόλις, πόλεως ἡ** city, city-state  
**πολιτεία, -ας ἡ** mode of government, constitution, citizenship  
**πολίτης, -ου ὁ** citizen  
**πολλάκις** (*adv.*) many times, often  
**πολύς, πολλή, πολύ** much, many  
**πονηρός, -ά, -όν** wretched, evil, wicked  
**πόσος** (*inter. adj.*) how much? how large? (21)  
**ποσός** (*indefinite adj.*) of some sort, of some size (21)  
**πότε** (*inter. adv.*) when? (21)  
**ποτέ** (*enclitic indefinite adv.*) sometime (21)  
**πότερον...ἢ** (*introduces alternate direct & indirect questions*) either...or?, whether...or?  
**ποῦ** (*inter. adv.*) where? (21)  
**που** (*enclitic indefinite adv.*) somewhere (21)  
**πούς, ποδός ὁ** a foot (17)  
**πράγμα, -ματος τό** deed, act; occurrence; thing (17)  
**πράττω, πράξω, ἔπραξα, πέπραχα/πέπραγα, πέπραγμα, ἐπράχθην** to do, accomplish; undertake, (+ *adv.*) to fare  
**πρίν** (*adv. & conj.*) (after a negative clause) until; (after a positive clause) before (+ *inf.*) (20)  
**προδίδωμι** to forsake, abandon, betray  
**πρός** *prep.* (+ acc.) towards, to; against; (+ gen.) from, from the side of; (+ *dat.*) at, at the side of, in addition to (15)  
**προσβάλλω, προσβαλῶ, προσέβαλον, προσβέβληκα, προσβέβλημαι, προσεβλήθην** (+ *dat.*) to attack (16)  
**πρώτος, -η, -ον** first (15)

πυνθάνομαι, πεύσομαι, ἐπυθόμην, πέπυσμαι  
to learn, learn about; to inquire (18)

πῦρ, πυρός τό fire

πῶς (*inter. adv.*) how? (21)

πως (*enclitic indefinite adv.*) somehow (21)

## Σ

σίδηρον, -ου τό iron, iron weapon

σκέπτομαι, σκέψομαι, ἐσκεψάμην, ἔσκεμμαι to  
look about carefully, look at; examine, con-  
sider (19)

σοφία, -ας ἡ wisdom

σοφός, -ής, -όν wise

στρατία, -ας ἡ army

στρατιώτης, -ου ὁ soldier

σύ you

σύν (*prep.*) (+ *dat.*) with (instrumental); along  
with, together with (15)

σῶμα, σώματος τό body, usu. human body (23)

σωφρών, σωφρόν prudent, temperate, self-  
controlled (19)

## T

ταχύς, -εῖα, -ύ (*comp.*) θάττων (*super.*) τάχιστος  
swift, quick (17)

τεκμήριον, -ου τό sign, symbol; proof (23)

τελευτάω, τελευτήσω, ἐτελεύτησα,  
τετελεύτηκα, τετελεύτημαι, ἐτελευτήθην to  
bring to pass, accomplish; to finish; (*intr.*)  
come to pass, come to an end (18)

τέχνη, -ης ἡ art, skill, craft (16)

τί *interrogative adv.* why? (15)

τίθημι, θήσω, ἔθηκα, τέθηκα, τέθειμαι, ἐτέθη  
to place, put, set down; establish, make

τιμάω, τιμήσω, ἐτίμησα, τετίμηκα, τετίμημαι,  
ἐτιμήθην to honor (15)

τιμωρέω, τιμωρήσω, ἐτιμώρησα, τετιμώρηκα,  
τετιμώρημαι, ἐτιμωρήθην to exact or seek  
revenge for (+ *dat.*); take vengeance on; (*in  
present system*) aid, help (19)

τιμωρία, -ας, ἡ retribution, revenge; (+ *dat.*)  
revenge for; help, succor (16)

τοίνυν (*part.*) now then, further; therefore,  
accordingly (23)

τοιούτος, -αῦτη, -οὔτο of such a kind, of such  
a quality (20)

τολμᾶω, τολμήσω, ἐτόλμησα, τετόλμηκα,  
τετόλμημαι, ἐτολήθην dare, endure; have  
the courage to do (+ *inf.*) (22)

τοσοῦτος, -αῦτη, -οὔτο so great, so much (20)

τότε (*adv.*) then, at that time

τρέπω, τρέψω, ἔτρεψα, τέτροφα, τέτραμμαι,  
ἐτρεφθην and ἐτράπην to turn, direct to-  
wards; (*mid. & 2nd aor. pass.*) turn oneself,  
turn round (21)

τρέφω, θρέψω, ἔθρεψα, τέτροφα, τέθραμμαι,  
ἐτράφην to nourish, support, sustain, in-  
crease (23)

τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, ἔδραμον, δεδράμηκα to  
run, move quickly (21)

τρόπος, -ου ὁ way, manner, fashion; habit, cus-  
tom (19)

τυγχάνω, τεύξομαι, ἔτυχον, τετύχηκα (+ *gen.*)  
hit upon, meet with, chance upon, be in pos-  
session of; (+ *pple.*) happen to be

τύραννος, -ου ὁ tyrant, ruler, leader

τύχη, -ης ἡ luck, fortune

## Υ

ὕβριζω, ὕβριῶ, ὕβρισα, ὕβρικα, ὕβρισμαι,  
ὕβρισθην to wax wanton, run riot; outrage,  
insult, maltreat (22)

ὕβρις, ὕβρεως ἡ wanton violence, insolence; an  
outrage (20)

ὑπέρ (*prep.*) (+ *gen.*) from over, over, on be-  
half of; (+ *acc.*) over (17)

ὑπό *prep.* (+ *acc.*) down; (+ *gen.*) by (personal  
agent); (+ *dat.*) close under; subject to (15)

ὕστερος, -α, -ον coming after, behind; next;  
second (23)

## Φ

φαίνω, φανῶ, ἔφηνα, (*tran.*) πέφαγκα, (*intr.*)  
πέφηνα, πέφασμαι, (*tran.*) ἐφάνθην, (*intr.*)  
ἐφάνην (*act.*) bring to light, reveal; (*pass. &  
intr.*) appear (17)

φανερός, -ά, -όν clear, visible, manifest, conspicuous (19)

φέρω, οἶσω, ἤνεγκον, ἐνήνοχα, ἐνήνεγμαι, ἠνέχθην to bear, carry; (mid.) to carry away for oneself, to win, gain (15)

φεύγω, φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον, πέφευγα to flee, escape; (trans.) to flee, avoid, escape (16)

φημί, φήσω, ἔφησα to say, speak, assert; οὐ φημί to deny (22)

φιλέω, φιλήσω, ἔφιλησα, πεφίληκα, πεφίλημαι, ἐφιλήθην to love; (+ inf.) to be fond of doing (15)

φοβέω, φοβήσω, ἐφόβησα, πεφόβηκα, πεφόβημαι, ἐφοβήθην to terrify, alarm; (mid. & pass.) to be terrified, frightened (20)

φοιτάω, φοιτήσω, ἐφοίτησα to go back and forth, frequent; to go to visit (+ πάρα + acc.) (19)

φόνος, -ου murder (15)

φυλάττω, φυλάξω, ἐφύλαξα, πεφύλαχα, πεφύλαγμαι, ἐφυλάχθην to keep guard or watch; (trans.) to watch, guard, lie in wait for (16)

φύσις, φύσεως ἢ birth, origin; nature, disposition;

## Ω

ώθέω, ὤσω, ἔωσα, ἔωκα, - , ἔωσμαι, ἐώσθην thrust, push (19)

ὥς so, thus, as; in order to, for the purpose of + purpose clause or future pple; that + indirect statement; (+ sup.) as...as possible (20)

ὥστε that, so that, with the result that (introduces a result clause with the indicative of actual result, the infinitive of natural result) (20)

## X

χαίρω, χαίρήσω, ἐχαίρησα, κεχάρηκα to rejoice, be happy; (+ dat.) to rejoice in, take pleasure in (16)

χείρ, χειρός ἢ hand (15)

χρή (impersonal) it is necessary (+ acc. & inf.)

χρῆμα, χρήματα τό thing, matter, (pl.) goods, money, wealth

χρόνος, -ου ὁ time; a definite time; lifetime, age

χρυσός, -οῦ ὁ gold, piece of gold

χωρά, -ᾶς ἢ land, countryside

## Ψ

ψευδής, -ές lying, false, untrue (20)

ψεύδω, ψεύσω, ἔψευσα, - , ἔψυσμαι, ἐψεύσθην to cheat, deceive; to cheat one of a thing (+ acc. & gen.) (23)