

### *Some compounds of common Greek verbs*

#### **ἄγω, lead**

εἰσάγω: introduce, import

ἀνάγω: lead from the coast to the sea; take to sea

κατάγω: lead down to the coast; bring to land; bring back from exile

προσάγω: bring up to attack (+ dat. or πρὸς & acc.); Middle, bring over to one's side

#### **αἰρέω, take (mid. choose)**

ἀφαιρέομαι: take away, steal

καθαίρω: destroy, esp. a city

ἀναίρωμαι: to recover, esp. of the dead for burial

#### **βαίνω, go**

ἀναβαίνω: go up from the coast; to mount a horse + ἐφ' ἵππον

ἐμβαίνω: embark + εἰς ναῦν

ἐκβαίνω: disembark + ἐκ νεώς

διαβαίνω: to cross (a river)

ὑπερβαίνω: to cross (a mountain)

ἀποβαίνω: (of things) turn out, ταῦτα καλῶς ἀπέβη

συμβαίνω: come to terms; impersonally, come about, happen

#### **βάλλω, throw**

εἰσβάλλω εἰς: invade

προσβάλλω: attack + dat.

περιβάλλομαι: surround

διαβάλλω: set at variance, slander

μεταβάλλω: change

ἐκβάλλω: banish

παραβάλλομαι: risk

#### **γίγνομαι, become**

ἐπιγίγνομαι: follow (of time)

περιγίγνομαι: survive; get the better of + gen.

προσγίγνομαι: be added, join + dat.

#### **γιγνώσκω, know**

ἀναγιγνώσκω: read

καταγιγνώσκω: condemn (gen. of person, acc. of crime or penalty)

συγγιγνώσκω: pardon + dat.

μεταγιγνώσκω: change one's mind, repent

### δίδωμι, give

- ἀποδίδωμι: give back, mid. sell
- παραδίδωμι: hand over, surrender (transitive)
- προδίδωμι: betray
- ἐνδίδωμι: surrender, give in (intransitive)
- ἐκδίδωμι: give up; give in marriage
- μεταδίδωμι: give a share of + gen.

### ἔρχομαι/εἶμι, come, go

- ἀπέρχομαι: go away, go back
- συνέρχομαι: assemble
- διέρχομαι: go through, traverse (of time, elapse)
- ἐπανέρχομαι: return
- κατέρχομαι: come back from exile
- ἐπέρχομαι: attack, charge + dat.
- προσέρχομαι: approach + πρός
- παρέρχομαι: pass, pass by

### ἔχω, have, hold; be able to

- ἀπέχω: restrain (transitive), be distant from (intransitive)
- ἀπέχομαι: refrain
- κατέχω: keep, restrain
- ἀνέχομαι: hold out, endure + pple.
- ἀντέχω: hold out (intransitive); cling to + gen. (mid.)
- ἐπέχω: wait
- μετέχω: have a share of + gen.
- παρέχω: supply
- περιέχω: surround
- προσέχω: attend to + dat.

### ἵημι, send, let go

- ἀφίημι: dismiss, let go; forgive
- μεθίημι: let go, release, relax, permit
- συνίημι: understand
- ἐφίημαι: aim at, desire + gen.

### ἵστημι, set up, place; (mid. & intransitive) stand

- ἀφίστημι: make to revolt; (mid. & intransitive) revolt
- καθίστημι: set up, appoint; (mid. & intransitive) be appointed
- μεθίστημι: change, remove; (mid. & intransitive) change, revolt
- ἐφίστημι: (mid. & intransitive) be in command of + dat.
- ἀνθίστημι: (mid. & intransitive) resist + dat.
- ὑφίστημι: (mid. & intransitive) undertake, promise; resist
- συνίστημι: combine, organize; (mid. & intransitive) come together; be firm

**λαμβάνω**, take; (mid.) cling to, lay hold of + gen.  
καταλαμβάνω: overtake, come upon  
παραλαμβάνω: to receive; to associate with (+ acc.)  
συλλάμβανω: arrest, seize  
ὑπολαμβάνω: answer (generally in aor. ppl. with verb of saying)

**τίθημι**, put, place (passive often κείμαι and compounds)  
διατίθημι: settle, dispose of, distribute  
κατατίθημι: set down, establish  
προστίθημι: add  
ἐπιτίθημι: attack + dat.  
συντίθεμαι: make an agreement  
ὑποτίθεμαι: suggest, advise + dat.

**φέρω**, carry, bear  
διαφέρω: differ from, be superior to + gen.  
ἐπιφέρω πολέμον: wage war on + dat.  
προσφέρω: apply, use  
συμφέρι: it is expedient + dat.